Understanding Human Sexuality



Understanding Human Sexuality

Janet Shibley Hyde

University of Wisconsin—Madison

John D. DeLamater

University of Wisconsin—Madison

E. Sandra Byers

University of New Brunswick

Lucia F. O'Sullivan

University of New Brunswick





Published by McGraw Hill 145 King Street West, Suite 1501 Toronto, Ontario, Canada, M5H 1J8

Telephone: 1-800-565-5758 Website: www.mheducation.ca

Understanding Human Sexuality, 8ce

Janet Shibley Hyde, John D. DeLamater, E. Sandra Byers, and Lucia F. O'Sullivan

ISBN-13: 978-1-26-494605-1 ISBN-10: 1-26-494605-8

Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication Data

The Library of Congress data for this book has been applied for from the Library of Congress.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 M 28 27 26 25 24 23 22

Printed and bound in Canada

Senior Director of Product, Canada: Rhondda McNabb

Portfolio Manager : Alex Campbell Marketing Manager: Patti Rozakos

Content Development Manager: Melissa Tomlinson

Portfolio Associate: Tracey Hanson

Senior Supervising Editor: *Janie Deneau* Photo/Permissions Researcher: *Indu Arora*

Copy Editor: Leanne Rancourt

Production Coordinator: Jason Stubner

Manufacturing Production Coordinator: Jason Stubner

Cover Design: *Liz Haraxymczuk* Habitat Composition: *MPS Limited*

Print Composition: Straive

Cover Photo: trendmakers/DigitalVision Vectors/Getty Images

Printer: *Marquis*

Understanding Human Sexuality, 14e Copyright © 2020 by McGraw Hill.

Adaptation Copyright © 2022 by McGraw-Hill Ryerson Limited.

In the case of photocopying or other reprographic copying, seek a licence from The Canadian Copyright Licensing Agency (Access Copyright). For an Access Copyright licence, visit www.accesscopyright.ca or call toll-free to 1-800-893-5777.

Published by arrangement with McGraw Hill LLC.

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. NO PART OF THIS BOOK MAY BE REPRODUCED OR TRANSMITTED IN ANY FORM OR BY ANY MEANS, ELECTRONIC OR MECHANICAL, INCLUDING PHOTOCOPYING, RECORDING OR BY INFORMATION STORAGE AND RETRIEVAL SYSTEMS, WITHOUT PERMISSION IN WRITING FROM MCGRAW HILL.

Fictitious names of companies, products, people, characters and/or data that may be used herein (in case studies or in examples) are not intended to represent any real individual, company, product or event.

ISBN-13: 978-1-26-494605-1

ISBN-10: 1-26-494605-8

eISBN-10: 1-26-511163-4

© 2022. Exclusive rights by McGraw Hill for manufacture and export. This book cannot be re-exported from the country to which it is sold by McGraw Hill.

To our family

Dorothy, Peter, Elizabeth, Margaret Laura, Luke

-J.S.H. & J.D.D.

To my family with so, so, so much love,

Larry, Krista, Lionel, Alyssa, Julia, Josh, and Sacha

–E.S.B.

To my crew at home—Rice, Jack, & Maddy—with thanks for your patience and love—L.F.O.

Author Biographies

Janet Shibley Hyde, the Helen Thompson Woolley Professor of Psychology and Gender & Women's Studies at the University of Wisconsin-Madison, received her education at Oberlin College and the University of California, Berkeley. She has taught a course in human sexuality since 1974, first at Bowling Green State University, then at Denison University, and now at the University of Wisconsin. Her research interests are in gender differences and gender development in adolescence. Author of the textbook *The Psychology* of Women and Gender: Half the Human Experience, she is a past president of the Society for the Scientific Study of Sexuality and is a Fellow of the American Psychological Association and the American Association for the Advancement of Science. She has received many other honours, including an award for excellence in teaching at Bowling Green State University, the Chancellor's Award for teaching at the University of Wisconsin, and the Kinsey Award from the Society for the Scientific Study of Sexuality for her contributions to sex research. In 2000-01 she served as one of the three scientific editors for U.S. Surgeon General David Satcher's report *Promoting Sexual Health and Responsible Sexual Behavior*. In 2019, Dr. Hyde was the inaugural recipient of the Alfred C. Kinsey Award from the Kinsey Institute at Indiana University.

John D. DeLamater passed away in December 2017. He was the Conway-Bascom Professor of Sociology at the University of Wisconsin-Madison, having received his education at the University of California, Santa Barbara, and the University of Michigan. He created the human sexuality course at the University of Wisconsin in 1975 and taught it regularly. He published papers on the influence of marital duration, attitudes about sex for elders, and illness and medications on sexual expression. He co-edited the *Handbook of the Sociology of Sexualities*. He was the co-author of the textbook *Social Psychology*. He was a Fellow of the

Society for the Scientific Study of Sexuality and the 2002 recipient of the Kinsey Award from the Society for the Scientific Study of Sexuality. He received awards for excellence in teaching from the Department of Sociology and the University of Wisconsin and was a fellow and past chair of the Teaching Academy at the University of Wisconsin. He regularly taught a seminar for graduate students on teaching undergraduate courses.

E. Sandra Byers is a professor and chair of the Department of Psychology at the University of New Brunswick (UNB). Dr. Byers grew up in Montreal and received her university education at the University of Rochester and West Virginia University. She created the human sexuality course at the University of New Brunswick in 1979 and has taught it annually since then. She is the author or co-author of more than 200 journal articles and book chapters, and has supervised 52 honours, masters, and doctoral theses. Much (but not all) of her research has been in the areas of sexual satisfaction, sexual communication, sexual violence, and attitudes toward sexual health education. She also has a private practice in clinical psychology specializing in the treatment of sexual problems and concerns, and she regularly teaches a graduate seminar on sex therapy. She has won numerous awards, including the Masters and Johnson Award from the Society for Sex Therapy and Research in 2020, Outstanding Contributions Award from the Canadian Sex Research Forum in 2018, Kinsey Award from the Society for the Scientific Study of Sexuality in 2013, Distinguished Scientific Contributions Award from the Society for the Scientific Study of Sexuality in 2009, the Distinguished Contributions to Psychology as a Profession Award from the Canadian Psychological Association in 2010, and University Scholar from the University of New Brunswick in 2008. She is a past-president of the International Academy of Sex Research and the Canadian Sex Research Forum, a Fellow of the Canadian Psychological Association and the Society for the Scientific Study of Sexuality, a member of the Advisory Board of the Sex Information and Education Council of Canada, an editorial board member of four sexuality journals, and the founding director of the Muriel McQueen Fergusson Centre for Family Violence Research. Dr. Byers has given many invited addresses and workshops, and has been interviewed about sexual issues by numerous radio and television stations, magazines, and newspapers. As a sexuality educator, researcher, and therapist in Canada, Dr. Byers is uniquely placed to provide a Canadian perspective on human sexuality. She has been with her husband Dr. Larry Heinlein, also a clinical psychologist, for 47 years, has two daughters, Krista and Alyssa, and two grandchildren, Julia and Sacha. To learn more about Dr. Byers and her research, you can visit her website at http://www2.unb.ca/~by ers.

Lucia F. O'Sullivan is a professor of psychology at the University of New Brunswick (UNB) where she is a University Research Scholar. She grew up in England and Canada, but completed her PhD at Bowling Green State University in Ohio, then was a research scientist at the New York State Psychiatric Institute and an assistant professor at the HIV Center at Columbia University in New York for 11 years. She then returned to Canada, and from 2006-2016 she held a Canada Research Chair in Adolescents' Sexual Health Behaviour. She is a social psychologist with an extensive history of scientific work exploring two main lines of research: (1) the sexual behaviour and intimate relationships of young adults and (2) factors influencing sexual health and well-being, including access to sexual health services and comprehensive sexuality education. She also has a long-standing interest in the integration of new digital technologies into our social lives. She has published 124 peerreviewed articles in scientific journals and 25 chapters. Much of her research has included longitudinal studies and international mixed-methods projects, including projects in South Africa, India, and Guatemala. Dr. O'Sullivan serves on the editorial boards of nine journals and is the associate editor for one of them. She is a fellow of the Canadian Psychological Association, a fellow of the Society for the Scientific Study of Sexuality, and a research fellow of the Muriel McQueen Fergusson Centre for Family Violence Research. She has won many awards for her teaching from Teachers College, Columbia University, as well as UNB. She is now president-elect for the Canadian Sex Research Forum, a large research society of Canadian-based sexologists. She has a *Psychology Today* blog called "At First Blush," a website summarizing her lab's research (http://www.sexmeetsrelationships.com), and she works closely with many graduate and undergraduate students interested in intimate relationships. She lives in Canada with her husband and two children, both of whom are going through puberty at the time of this writing! They keep busy with tennis, biking, piano, and spending time watching for all manner of sea life, peregrine falcons, moose, and coyotes at their property along the Fundy Coast.

Contents in Brief

Preface

CHAPTER 1 Sexuality in Perspective

CHAPTER 2 Theoretical Perspectives on Sexuality

CHAPTER 3 Sex Research

CHAPTER 4 Sexual Anatomy

CHAPTER 5 Sex Hormones, Sexual Differentiation, and Menstruation

CHAPTER 6 Conception, Pregnancy, and Childbirth

CHAPTER 7 Contraception and Abortion

CHAPTER 8 Sexually Transmitted Infections

CHAPTER 9 Sexual Arousal

CHAPTER 10 Sexuality and the Life Cycle: Childhood and Adolescence

CHAPTER 11 Sexuality and the Life Cycle: Adulthood

CHAPTER 12 Attraction and Love

CHAPTER 13 Gender and Sexuality

CHAPTER 14 Sexual Orientation and Identity: Gay, Lesbian, Bi, Straight, or Asexual?

CHAPTER 15 Variations in Sexual Behaviour

CHAPTER 16 Sexual Coercion

CHAPTER 17 Sex for Sale

CHAPTER 18 Sexual Disorders and Sex Therapy

References

Contents

Preface xiii



CHAPTER 1 Sexuality in Perspective

Sex and Gender

Influences on Sexuality

Religion • Science • The Media • The Internet

First Person: Paul: The Story of a Gay Anglican Priest

Cross-Cultural Perspectives on Sexuality

Indigenous Peoples and Sexuality • Ethnocultural Communities in Canada and Sexuality • The Significance of Cross-Cultural Studies

Canadian Researcher Feature: Eleanor Maticka-Tyndale

Variations in Sexual Techniques

Masturbation • Premarital and Extramarital Sex • Sex with Same-Sex Partners • Standards of Attractiveness

A Sexually Diverse World: Sex in China

Regional and Cultural Variation in Sexuality

Regional Differences in Sexuality • Comparing Canada and the United States

Cross-Species Perspectives on Sexuality

Masturbation • Same-Sex Sexual Behaviour • In What Ways Are Humans Unique?

The Sexual Health Perspective

Critical THINKing Skill

Theoretical Perspectives on Sexuality

Evolutionary Perspectives

Evolutionary Psychology • Gender-Neutral Evolutionary Theory

Psychological Theories

Psychoanalytic Theory • Learning Theory • Social Exchange Theory • Cognitive Theory

A Sexually Diverse World: Ritualized Same-Sex Sexual Activity in a Non-Western Society

Critical Theories

Feminist Theory • Queer Theory

Sociological Perspectives

Sexual Scripts • Social Institutions

Canadian Researcher Feature: John Sakaluk

Critical THINKing Skill

CHAPTER 3 Sex Research

Measuring Sex

Self-Reports • Online Surveys • Behavioural Measures • Implicit Measures • Biological Measures

First Person: Where Can I Go in Canada to Become a Sex Researcher?

Milestones in Sex Research: Masters and Johnson: How Did They Study Sexual Response in the Laboratory?

Issues in Sex Research

Sampling • Accuracy of Measurement • Accuracy of Behavioural Observations • Extraneous Factors • Ethical Issues

Some Statistical Concepts

Average • Variability • Average versus Normal • Prevalence versus Frequency • Correlation

The Major Sex Surveys

The Kinsey Report • Sexual Behaviour in the United States Today • Sexual Behaviour in Britain and Australia • Sexual Behaviour in Canada • The Canada Youth, Sexual Health, and HIV/AIDS Study

Milestones in Sex Research: What Is the Legacy of Alfred C. Kinsey?

Studies of Special Populations

Milestones in Sex Research: Confessions of a Scientist: The Career of Dr. William Fisher

Media Content Analysis

Qualitative Methods

Experiments

Meta-Analysis

Page vii

Critical THINKing Skill



CHAPTER 4 Sexual Anatomy

Genital Self-Image

Female Sexual Organs

External Organs • Internal Organs • The Breasts

A Sexually Diverse World: What Is Female Genital Cutting?

Male Sexual Organs

External Organs • Internal Organs

Cancers of the Sex Organs

Breast Cancer • Cancer of the Cervix, Endometrium, and Ovaries • Cancer of the Prostate

• Cancer of the Testes

Canadian Researcher Feature: Lori Brotto

First Person: Prostate Cancer, Gonadal Hormones, and My Brain

Critical THINKing Skill

Sex Hormones, Sexual Differentiation, and Menstruation

Sex Hormones

Sex Hormone Systems in Males • Sex Hormone Systems in Females • Biology of the Menstrual Cycle

Milestones in Sex Research: Is Environmental Pollution Affecting the Endocrine System?

Prenatal Sexual Differentiation

Gonads • Prenatal Hormones and the Genitals • Descent of the Testes and Ovaries • Brain Differentiation • Homologous Organs • Atypical Prenatal Gender Differentiation

A Sexually Diverse World: Can Gender Be Assigned? The Story of David Reimer

Sexual Differentiation during Puberty

Changes in Boys • Changes in Girls • Changes in Behaviour

Psychological Aspects of the Menstrual Cycle

Fluctuations in Mood • Fluctuations in Performance • Fluctuations in Sex Drive • Why Do We Believe that PMS Is so Pervasive?

Canadian Researcher Feature: Samantha Dawson

Critical THINKing Skill

Conception, Pregnancy, and Childbirth

Conception

Sperm Meets Egg: The Incredible Journey • Improving the Chances of Conception: Making a Baby

First Person: Planning a Pregnancy?

Development of the Conceptus

The Embryo and Its Support Systems • Fetal Development

Pregnancy

The Stages of Pregnancy • Sex during Pregnancy • Nutrition during Pregnancy • Substances That May Result in Birth Defects • Birth Defects

Birth

The Beginning of Labour • The Stages of Labour • Caesarean Section (C-section) • Childbirth Options

First Person: Giving Birth at Home: One Ontario Couple's Experience

After the Baby Is Born: The Postpartum Period

Physical Changes • Psychological Changes • Attachment to the Baby • Sex Postpartum

Milestones in Sex Research: Pre- and Post-Baby Hanky Panky: What Changes and How to Support New Parents

Breastfeeding

Biological Mechanisms • Physical and Mental Health

Pregnancy-Related Problems

Ectopic Pregnancy • Molar Pregnancy • Pseudocyesis • Pregnancy-Induced Hypertension • Miscarriage (Spontaneous Abortion)

Page viii

Infertility

Causes of Infertility • Psychological Aspects of Infertility • Treatment of Infertility

Assisted Reproductive Technologies

Assisted Insemination • Sperm Banks • Embryo Transfer • In Vitro Fertilization • GIFT and ZIFT • Sex Selection • The Legal and Ethical Challenges of New Reproductive Technologies

Summary Critical THINKing Skill



Contraception and Abortion

Hormonal Methods

The Combination Pill • Other Kinds of Pills • The Patch • The Vaginal Ring • Depo-Provera Injections • Emergency Contraception

First Person: A Brief History of Birth Control in Canada 174

Implants • *The IUD*

The Cervical Cap and the Sponge

Cervical Cap • The Sponge

Long-Acting, Reversible Contraceptives (LARC)

Condoms

The Male Condom • The Female Condom

Spermicides

Withdrawal

Fertility Awareness (Rhythm) Methods

Sterilization

Male Sterilization • Female Sterilization

New Advances in Contraception

Male Methods • Female Methods

Milestones in Sex Research: History of the Development of Sophisticated Methods of Contraception

Psychological Aspects: Attitudes toward Contraception

Abortion

Abortion Procedures • Medical Abortion • Psychological Aspects • Men and Abortion

First Person: A History of Abortion in Canada: Focus on Dr. Henry Morgentaler

A Sexually Diverse World: Abortion in Cross-Cultural Perspective

Critical THINKing Skill

Sexually Transmitted Infections

Chlamydia

Symptoms • Treatment • Prevention

HPV

Diagnosis • Treatment

Genital Herpes

Symptoms • Treatment • Long-Term Consequences • Psychological Aspects: Coping with Herpes

First Person: Coping with Herpes

HIV Infection and AIDS

An Epidemic? • Transmission • The Virus • The Disease • Diagnosis • Treatment • Women, Children, Ethnic Minorities, and AIDS • Psychological Considerations in HIV/AIDS • Recent Progress in HIV/AIDS Research

Gonorrhea

Symptoms • Diagnosis • Treatment

Syphilis

Symptoms • Diagnosis • Treatment

Trichomoniasis

Zika

Pubic Lice

Protecting Yourself

First Person: Cool Lines about Safer Sex

Other Genital Infections

Vaginitis • Candida • Prostatitis

Critical THINKing Skill

CHAPTER 9 Sexual Arousal

The Sexual Response Cycle

Excitement • Orgasm • Resolution

Other Models of Sexual Response

Kaplan's Triphasic Model • The Intimacy Model • The sexual Exclitement-Inhibition Model • Emotion and Arousal

Canadian Researcher Feature: Rosemary Basson

Neural and Hormonal Bases of Arousal

The Brain, the Spinal Cord, and Sex • Brain Control of Sexual Response • Hormones and Sex

Milestones in Sex Research: What Happens in the Brain during Sex?

Pheromones

Sexual Techniques

Erogenous Zones • One-Person Sex • Two-Person Sex • Two-Person Sex • Multiperson Sex • Approaches to Lovemaking

First Person: Sex Toys and Physical Impairment

Milestones in Sex Research: Mixed-Gender Threesomes

Critical THINKing Skill



Sexuality and the Life Cycle: Childhood and Adolescence

Data Sources

First Person: What Was Your First Sexual Experience?

Infancy and the Preschool Years (Birth to 4 Years)

Attachment • Child-Child Encounters • Sexual Knowledge and Interests • Coming to Understand Gender Identity

Childhood (5 to 11 Years)

Masturbation • Early Partnered Behaviour • Learning about Sex • Sexualization of Children

Adolescence (12 to 18 Years)

Masturbation • Same-Sex Sexual Behaviour • Mixed-Sex Sexual Behaviour • Too Early Sex • Adolescent Romantic Relationships • Internet Use, Risk, and Sexting • Contraceptive and Condom Use

Milestones in Sex Research: What Impact Does Mass Media Have on Adolescent Sexuality?

Canadian Researcher Feature: Alex McKay

Late Adolescence (19 to 22 Years)

Masturbation • *Patterns of Sexual Behaviour and Relationships* • *Casual Sex*

First Person: Becoming a Teen Mother: An Indigenous Woman's Story

How Sexuality Aids in Development

Critical THINKing Skill

Sexuality and the Life Cycle: Adulthood

Sex and the Single Person

Sexual Unfolding Development • The Never-Married • Being Single

Cohabitation

Marital Relationships

Marital Sexuality • Sexual Activities in Marital Sex • Communicating about Sex • Masturbation in Marriage • Satisfaction with Marital Sex • Sexual Patterns in Marriage • Sex and the Two-Career Family • Keeping Your Mate • Maintaining a Long-Term Relationship

Canadian Researcher Feature: Doug VanderLaan

Nonmonogamous Relationships

Extra-Relationship Sex • Consensual Nonmonogamous Relationships • Consequences of Nonmonogamous Relationships

Milestones in Sex Research: Technology-Mediated Sexual Interactions

Post-Relationship Sex

Sex in Later Life

Changes in Women • Changes in Men • Attitudes about Sex and Older Adults • Sexual Behaviour

Page x

Milestones in Sex Research: Older Adults Who Have Optimal Sexual Experiences Critical THINKing Skill

CHAPTER 12 Attraction and Love

Attraction

The Person Next Door • Birds of a Feather • Physical Attractiveness • The Interpersonal Marketplace • From the Laboratory to Real Life • Attraction Online • Explaining Our Preferences

Relationship Timelines

Defining Intimacy • Initiating Relationships • Maintaining Relationships • Ending Relationships

Theories of Love

Triangular Theory of Love • Attachment Theory of Love • Love as a Script • Passionate and Companionate Love • The Biology of Love

Canadian Researcher Feature: Katherine Péloquin

Milestones in Sex Research: What Is Jealousy?

Researching Love

Measuring Love • Love and Adrenaline • Cross-Cultural Research

First Person: Why I Chose to Have an Arranged Marriage

Communication

Sexual Self-Disclosure • Being an Effective Communicator • Fighting Fair • Clear Up Ambiguity • Gender Differences in Communication • Relationship Education

First Person: Sexuality and Disability: Constructing a Sexual Blueprint

Critical THINKing Skill



CHAPTER 13 Gender and Sexuality

Gender Roles and Stereotypes

Gender Schema Theory • The Traditional Sexual Script • Socialization • Gender Roles and Ethnicity

Milestones in Sex Research: Sex, Gender, and Sexual Orientation in Samoa

Psychological Gender Differences

Gender Differences in Sexuality

Masturbation • Attitudes about Casual Sex • Use of Pornography • Arousal from Erotica • The Orgasm Gap • Sex Drive

Canadian Researcher Feature: Meredith Chivers

Why the Differences?

Are the Differences Bogus? • Biological Factors • Cultural Factors • Other Factors

Beyond the Young Adults

Transgender Issues and Experiences

Diagnosis Issues • The Experience of Trans People • Reducing Prejudice and
Discrimination against Trans People • Transgender Development • Sexual Orientation
and Transgender Identity • Trans Health and Mental Health • Social and Medical
Transition Processes • Affirmative Psychotherapy with Transgender Individuals • What
Causes Gender Variance?

Milestones in Sex Research: Measuring Anti-Trans Prejudice

Critical THINKing Skill

Sexual Orientation and Identity: Gay, Lesbian, Bi, Straight, or Asexual?

How Many People Are Gay, Lesbian, Bi, Straight, or Asexual?

Page xi

Canadian Researcher Feature: Anthony Bogaert

Milestones in Sex Research: Asexuality: A Sexual Dysfunction, a Sexual Orientation, or Something Else?

Attitudes toward LGB Individuals

Attitudes toward Gay Men and Lesbians • Attitudes toward Bisexuals • Attitudes toward Asexuals • LGB Individuals and the Law

Life Experiences of LGB Individuals

LGB Development • Bisexual and Asexual Identities • Lesbian, Gay, and Bisexual Culture and Communities • Same-Sex Relationships • Lesbian and Gay Families

First Person: Sexual Fluidity and Questioning

Sexual Orientation and Mental Health

Sin and the Medical Model • Research Evidence • Can Sexual Orientation through Changed by Psychotherapy?

What Determines Sexual Orientation?

Biological Theories • Sociological Theory • The Bottom Line

Differences between Gay Men and Lesbians

Sexual Orientation in Multicultural Perspective

A Final Note

Critical THINKing Skill



Variations in Sexual Behaviour

When Is Sexual Behaviour Abnormal?

Defining Abnormal • The Normal-Abnormal Continuum

Canadian Researcher Feature: Michael Seto

Sexual Addictions and Compulsions

Compulsive Sexual Behaviour

Fetishism

Why Do People Develop Fetishes?

First Person: A Case History of a Shoe Fetishist

Cross-Dressing

Drag • Female Impersonators • Transvestism

BDSM

Sexual Sadism and Masochism • Causes of Preference for Sexual Sadomasochism • Bondage and Discipline • Dominance and Submission

First Person: The Pleasure of Kinky Sex: Trevor Jacques, a BDSM Practitioner and Advocate

Voyeurism and Exhibitionism

Voyeurism • Exhibitionism

Hypersexuality

Online Sexual Activity Use and Abuse

Other Sexual Variations

Prevention and Treatment of Paraphilic Disorders

Prevention • Treatment of Paraphilic and Nonparaphilic Disorders • What Works?

Critical THINKing Skill

CHAPTER 16 Sexual Coercion

Sexual Assault

Statistics • Sexual Assault of Women by Acquaintances • Partner Sexual Assault of Women • The Impact of Sexual Assault on Women • Causes of Sexual Assault against Women • The Role of Alcohol in Sexual Assault of Women • Men Who Are Sexually Aggressive against Women • Ethnicity and Sexual Assault against Women • Sexual Assault against Men • Sexual Assault in Prison • Preventing Sexual Assault

First Person: A Sexual Assault Victim Tells Her Story

First Person: What to Do after a Sexual Assault Canadian Researcher Feature: Terry Humphreys

Child Sexual Abuse

Patterns of Child Sexual Abuse • Intrafamilial Sexual Abuse • Impact on the Victim • The Offenders • Treatment of Child Sex Offenders • Mandatory Notification of the Release of Sex Offenders • Preventing Child Sexual Abuse

Milestones in Sex Research: What Causes Pedophilia?

Page xii

Sexual Harassment

Sexual Harassment at Work • Sexual Harassment in Education • Sex between Healthcare Professionals and Clients or Patients

Critical THINKing Skill

CHAPTER 17 Sex for Sale

Commercial Sex Work

Sex Workers • Customers • Male Sex Workers • Transgender Sex Workers • Sex Tourism

Milestones in Sex Research: Talking Back: Stories of Sex Work in the Maritimes

First Person: Working Their Way through University

Pornography

The Pornography Industry • The Producers • The Performers • The Effects of Exposure to Pornography • Issues Related to Pornography

Canadian Researcher Feature: Uzma Rehman

Critical THINKing Skill

